

Unit 4: LEARNING A FOREIGN LANGUAGE

I. VOCABULARY

	<i>Listen and Read</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
1	difficult (adj) = hard ≠ easy (adj) -> difficulty (n) -> have difficulty (in) + V_{ing}	khó ≠ dễ khó khăn gặp khó khăn khi làm gì đó
2	pass (v) ≠ fail (v)	đậu (kì thi) ≠ rớt
3	examine (v) -> examination = exam (n) -> examiner (n) -> examinee (n)	kiểm tra kì thi giám khảo thí sinh
4	tell – told – told (v) tell sb about sth	nói nói với ai về ...
5	other	khác
6	language (n)	ngôn ngữ
7	foreign (adj) -> foreigner (n)	nước ngoài người nước ngoài
8	aspect of	khía cạnh, lĩnh vực
9	passage (n)	đoạn văn
10	try + to V ₁ try + V _{ing}	cố gắng thử
11	exact (adj) -> exactly (adv)	chính xác 1 cách chính xác
12	attend (v) -> attendance (n) -> attendant (n)	tham dự sự tham gia người tham dự
13	course (n)	khóa học
14	written examination oral examination	kì thi viết kì thi nói
15	terrible (adj) -> terribly (adv)	kinh khủng 1 cách kinh khủng
16	be able to V ₁ = can + V ₁	có thể
17	worry (v) about -> worried (adj)	lo lắng lo lắng
18	hobby (n)	sở thích
19	candidate (n)	thí sinh
20	describe (v) -> description (n)	mô tả sự mô tả

II. GRAMMAR

1. *If clause: (Mệnh đề If)*

☞ Công thức:

If + S + V ₁ / V _{s/es} (hiện tại đơn)	S + will/ can/ must/ should... + V ₁
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2. *Reported Speech: (Câu tường thuật)*

Các bước chuyển đổi:

1. Đổi ngôi:

Đổi theo Subject (người nói)	Boy	Girl
I	He	She
Me	Him	Her
My	His	Her

Myself	Himself	Herself
We	They	
Us	Them	
Our	Their	
Ourselves	Themselves	

Đổi theo Object (người nghe)	Boy	Girl	Me
You	He	She	I
Your	His	Her	My
Yourself	Himself	Herself	Myself
You (tân ngữ)	Him	Her	Me

2. Lùi thì:

Am/ Is/ Are	Were/Was
V/ Vs/Ves	V2/ed
Don't/ Doesn't	Didn't
Will (Won't)	Would (Wouldn't)
Can (can't)	Could (Couldn't)
May	Might
Must	Must (Had to)

3. Đổi trạng từ chỉ nơi chốn và thời gian:

this	that	today	that day
these	those	tonight	that night
here	there	yesterday	the day before/ the previous day
now	then	tomorrow	the day after/ the next day / the following day
ago	before	last week	the week before
		next week	the next week

A/ Statement: S + told/ said to + O + (that) + S + V.....

B/ Command - Request: S + asked/told + O + to V₁/not to V₁.....

C/ Yes- No questions: S + asked + O + if/whether + S + V.....

D/ WH- questions: S + asked + O + where/when/who/how long....+ S + V.....